

## Informal Interactive Dialogue

### INFORMAL INTERACTIVE DIALOGUES, 2009-2022

| DATE HELD AND PRESIDENCY OF | TOPIC  | INVITED PARTICIPANT(S)  | COMMENTS/SOURCE  |
|-----------------------------|--|---|--|
| 12 February 2009<br>Japan   | Sudan:<br>Preliminary exchange of views on the possible decision by the ICC against Sudanese President Omar Al-Bashir    | Joint delegation from the AU and the League of Arab States  | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2009/138</a> (9 March 2009) as "informal interactive discussion" and in <a href="#">A/64/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2008-31 July 2009)  |
| 26 March 2009<br>Libya      | Sri Lanka:<br>Exchange of views on the humanitarian situation and security in the country                                | Permanent Representative of Sri Lanka; Under-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs and Emergency Relief Coordinator John Holmes  | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2009/229</a> (30 April 2009) as "informal interactive discussion" and in <a href="#">A/64/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2008-31 July 2009)   |
| 22 April 2009<br>Mexico     | Sri Lanka:<br>Consideration of the humanitarian situation  | Permanent Representative of Sri Lanka; Special Envoy of the Secretary-General to Sri Lanka Vijay Nambiar (on his recent visit to the country); Assistant Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs Catherine Bragg | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2009/353</a> (13 July 2009) as "informal interactive dialogue" and in <a href="#">A/64/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2008-31 July 2009)<br><br>Following the meeting, the President made remarks to the press, expressing the Council's concern at the situation in Sri Lanka ("informal remarks to the press"). |
| 30 April 2009<br>Mexico     | Sri Lanka  | Permanent Representative of Sri Lanka; Under-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs and Emergency Relief Coordinator John Holmes (on his 25-27 April visit to the country)                                      | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2009/353</a> (13 July 2009) as "informal interactive dialogue" and in <a href="#">A/64/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2008-31 July 2009)<br><br>Following the meeting, the President made remarks to the press outlining the position of the Council members.   |
| 5 June 2009<br>Turkey       | Sri Lanka  | Permanent Representative of Sri Lanka; Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon (on his recent visit to the country)   | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2009/412</a> (11 August 2009) "informal interactive discussion" and in <a href="#">A/64/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2008-31 July 2009)   |
| 22 March 2010<br>Gabon      | Chad:<br>On the UN Mission in the CAR and Chad (MINURCAT)  | Permanent Representative of Chad  |  |
| 5 May 2010<br>Lebanon       | Central African Republic (CAR) and Chad:<br>Exchange of views on the UN Mission in the CAR and Chad (MINURCAT)           | Special Representative of the Secretary-General Youssef Mahmoud; Ambassador Ahmad Allam-mi (Chad); Ambassador Fernand Poukre-Kono (CAR)   | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2010/396</a> (15 July 2010) as "interactive discussion"   |
| 20 May 2010<br>Lebanon      | CAR and Chad:<br>Exchange of views about Chadian strategy to ensure the security of civilians in the east of the country | Special Representative of the President of Chad to MINURCAT General Oki Dagache   | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2010/396</a> (15 July 2010) as "interactive discussion"   |

# Informal Interactive Dialogue

## INFORMAL INTERACTIVE DIALOGUES, 2009-2022

| DATE HELD AND PRESIDENCY OF | TOPIC  | INVITED PARTICIPANT(S)  | COMMENTS/SOURCE  |
|-----------------------------|--|---|--|
| 14 June 2010<br>Mexico      | <p>DPRK:<br/>On the sinking of the <i>Cheonan</i> vessel</p> <p>(in two separate segments)</p>   | Representative of the Republic of Korea and Representative of the Joint Civilian-Military Investigation Group (first session); Representative of the DPRK (statement during the second session)   | <p>Referred to in <a href="#">S/2010/438</a> (17 September 2010) as "informal interactive dialogue" and in <a href="#">A/65/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2009-31 July 2010)</p> <p>The dialogue was held on the basis of the letters to the President of the Council from the Permanent Representative of the Republic of Korea on 4 June and the Permanent Representative of the DPRK on 8 June.</p> <p>Following the meeting, the President made remarks to the press.</p> |
| 9 August 2010<br>Russia     | CAR and Chad:<br>Exchange of views on the consequences of the withdrawal of the UN Mission in the CAR and Chad (MINURCAT) from the CAR | Minister for Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration and Francophone World of the CAR Antoine Gambi; Ambassador Fernand Poudré-Kono (CAR); Ambassador Jan Grauls (Belgium), in his capacity as Chair of the Peacebuilding Commission country configuration of the CAR | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2010/501</a> (27 September 2010) as "interactive discussion"  |
| 21 October 2010<br>Uganda   | CAR and Chad:<br>On the <i>Détachement intégré de sécurité</i> sustainability plan   | Special Representative of the President of Chad of the UN Mission in the CAR and Chad   | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2010/668</a> (9 December 2010) as "informal interactive dialogue" and in <a href="#">A/66/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2010-31 July 2011)   |
| 10 December 2010<br>US      | Liberia  | Ambassador Prince Zeid Ra'ad Zeid Al-Hussein (Jordan), as Chair of the Liberia configuration of the Peacebuilding Commission briefed on his visit to Liberia from 7 to 15 November 2010; Ellen Margrethe Løj, the head of the UNMIL; A representative of Liberia    | PBC Liberia configuration website  |
| 2 February 2011<br>Brazil   | Burundi  | Chair of the Burundi configuration of the Peacebuilding Commission, Ambassador Paul Seger (Switzerland); Ambassador Zacharie Gahutu (Burundi); Special Representative of the Secretary-General Karin Landgren   | Referred to in <a href="#">A/66/2</a> (Annual report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2010-31 July 2011) as an "informal interactive dialogue"  |
| 17 March 2011<br>China      | Kenya and the ICC:<br>On the proceedings of the ICC relating to Kenya  | Ambassador Macharia Kamau (Kenya); Commissioner for Social Affairs of the AU Bience Gawanas   | <p>Referred to in <a href="#">S/2011/254</a> (18 April 2011) as "informal interactive dialogue"</p> <p>On Kenya's request (<a href="#">S/2011/116</a>, 4 March 2011)</p>   |
| 15 June 2011<br>Gabon       | Libya  | AU High Level Ad-Hoc Committee on Libya; Minister of Communications designate of Uganda; Minister for Foreign Affairs and Cooperation of Mauritania   | Referred to in the Council Programme of Work for June 2011   |
| 22 June 2011<br>Gabon       | Sudan (Darfur):<br>On the outcome of the All Darfur Stakeholders Conference held in Doha (27-31 May)                                   | Minister for Foreign Affairs and Regional Cooperation of Burkina Faso; AU/UN Joint Chief Mediator for Darfur Djibrill Bassolé; Minister for Foreign Affairs of Qatar Ahmed bin Abdullah al-Mahmoud  | <p>Referred to in <a href="#">S/2011/509</a> (9 September 2011) as "informal interactive meeting" and in <a href="#">A/66/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2010-31 July 2011)</p> <p>The Council adopted a press statement on 23 June calling on all parties to reach a permanent ceasefire and a comprehensive peace agreement as soon as possible on the basis of the Doha Document for Peace in Darfur (<a href="#">SC/10291</a>).</p>  |
| 19 July 2011<br>Germany     | Eritrea:<br>On sanctions against Eritrea   | Representatives from Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Somalia, Uganda and the Intergovernmental Authority on Development   | <p>Referred to in <a href="#">S/2011/525</a> (29 August 2011) as "informal dialogue" and in <a href="#">A/66/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2010-31 July 2011)</p> <p>At the request of Eritrea</p>  |

# Informal Interactive Dialogue

## INFORMAL INTERACTIVE DIALOGUES, 2009-2022

| DATE HELD AND PRESIDENCY OF | TOPIC  | INVITED PARTICIPANT(S)   | COMMENTS/SOURCE  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| 27 February 2012<br>Togo    | Sudan-South Sudan:<br>On the cessation of oil production and export and the question of the political will of both countries to resolve the problem and coexist peacefully | Chair of the AU High-level Implementation Panel Thabo Mbeki; Special Envoy of the Secretary-General Haile Menkerios (videoconference); Under-Secretary-General for Peacekeeping Operations Hervé Ladsous   | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2012/341</a> (6 September 2012) as "informal interactive dialogue"  |
| 17 April 2012<br>US         | Sudan and South Sudan  | Chair of the AU High-level Implementation Panel Thabo Mbeki; Special Envoy of the Secretary-General Haile Menkerios  |  |
| 7 May 2012<br>Azerbaijan    | Guinea-Bissau  | Special Representative of the Secretary General on Guinea-Bissau (UNIOGBIS); Foreign Minister of Guinea-Bissau; Foreign Minister of Angola as current Chair of the Community of Portuguese-Speaking Countries (CPLP); ECOWAS Commissioner for Political Affairs, Peace and Security  | Referred to in Council press statement <a href="#">SC/10640</a> (8 May 2012)   |
| 5 June 2012<br>China        | Guinea-Bissau  | Former Prime Minister of Guinea-Bissau Carlos Gomez Júnior; Permanent Representative of Côte d'Ivoire, representing the President of the Economic Community of West African States; Permanent Representative of Angola, speaking on behalf of the Community of Portuguese-speaking Countries; Permanent Representative of Brazil; Chair of the Guinea-Bissau configuration of the Peacebuilding Commission; Permanent Observer of the AU to the UN   | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2012/628</a> (29 August 2012) as "informal interactive dialogue" and in <a href="#">A/67/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2011-31 July 2012)                                    |
| 7 June 2012<br>China        | Syria  | Secretary-General of the League of Arab States Nabil el-Araby  | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2012/628</a> (29 August 2012) as "informal interactive dialogue" and in <a href="#">A/67/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2011-31 July 2012)                                    |
| 15 June 2012<br>China       | Mali   | A high-level delegation of ECOWAS composed, among others, of the President of ECOWAS Commission, Kadre Ouédraogo; the Minister for Foreign Affairs of Burkina Faso, Djibril Bassolé; the Permanent Representatives of Mali and Niger; and the Defence Minister of Côte d'Ivoire, Paul Kofi Kofi; A delegation from the AU PSC  | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2012/628</a> (29 August 2012) as "informal interactive dialogue" and in <a href="#">A/67/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2011-31 July 2012)                                    |
| 13 July 2012<br>Colombia    | The Peacebuilding Commission (PBC):<br>How the work of the PBC could be more effective and what the Security Council could do to obtain this objective                     | Chair of the PBC Ambassador Abulkalam Abdul Momen (Bangladesh); Under-Secretary-General for Political Affairs Jeffrey Feltman; Under-Secretary-General for Peacekeeping Operations Hervé Ladsous; A representative of the Peacebuilding Support Office, Ejeviome Otobo; The Chairs of the Burundi configuration of the PBC (Permanent Representative of Switzerland), the Guinea configuration (Permanent Representative of Luxembourg), the Guinea-Bissau configuration (Permanent Representative of Brazil), the Liberia configuration (Permanent Representative of Sweden) and the Sierra Leone configuration (Permanent Representative of Canada; Representative of Japan, in his capacity as Chair of the Working Group on Lessons Learned of the PBC; Representatives of Burundi, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau and Sierra Leone | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2012/629</a> (17 October 2012) and in <a href="#">A/67/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2011-31 July 2012)  |
| 9 August 2012<br>France     | Sudan-South Sudan:<br>On the implementation of resolution 2046 (2012)  | Chairman of the High-level Implementation Panel of the AU, former President Thabo Mbeki (video conference); Special Envoy for the Sudan and South Sudan Haile Menkerios (video conference)   | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2012/953</a> (19 December 2012) as "Informal interactive dialogue" and in <a href="#">A/68/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2012-31 July 2013)<br><br>Followed by consultations |

# Informal Interactive Dialogue

## INFORMAL INTERACTIVE DIALOGUES, 2009-2022

| DATE HELD AND PRESIDENCY OF   | TOPIC  | INVITED PARTICIPANT(S)   | COMMENTS/SOURCE   |
|-------------------------------|--|--|---|
| 29 August 2012<br>France      | DRC  | Minister for Foreign Affairs of Rwanda, Louise Mushikiwabo   | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2012/953</a> (19 December 2012) as "informal interactive dialogue" and in <a href="#">A/68/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2012-31 July 2013)                         |
| 29 August 2012<br>France      | DRC  | Minister for Foreign Affairs of the DRC Raymond Tshibanda N'tungamulongo   | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2012/953</a> (19 December 2012) as "informal interactive dialogue" and in <a href="#">A/68/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2012-31 July 2013)                         |
| 29 August 2012<br>France      | Syria  | UN-Arab League Joint Special Representative for Syria Lakhdar Brahimi  |   |
| 26 November 2012<br>India     | Afghanistan  | Chairman of the High Peace Council of Afghanistan, Salahuddin Rabbani  | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2012/957</a> (20 December 2012) as "informal interactive dialogue" and in <a href="#">A/68/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2012-31 July 2013)                         |
| 22 March 2013<br>Russia       | UNDOF (troop-contributing countries (TCCs):<br>To address concern of peacekeepers' safety  | UNDOF TCCs   |   |
| 27 March 2013                 | Sudan-South Sudan  | Chair of the AU High-level Implementation Panel (AUHIP), Thabo Mbeki; Abdulsalami Alhaji Abubakar, a member of the AUHIP   | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2013/380</a> (21 June 2013) as "informal interactive dialogue" and in <a href="#">A/68/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2012-31 July 2013)                             |
| 26 April 2013<br>Rwanda       | Post-conflict peacebuilding:<br>On practical ways in which the Commission could assist the work of the Council   | Chair of the PBC; Chairs of country-specific configurations; Countries on the Commission's agenda; Peacebuilding Support Office  | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2013/382</a> (26 June 2013) as "informal interactive dialogue", <a href="#">A/68/2</a> (Annual Report of the Security Council to the General Assembly, 1 August 2012-31 July 2013), and in <a href="#">S/2014/67</a> |
| 7 May 2013<br>Togo            | Libya and the ICC:<br>On the admissibility challenges before the ICC and on the necessity for the protection and security of judges, the Prosecutor and staff of the ICC | Prosecutor of the ICC Fatou Bensouda   | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2013/481</a> (29 October 2013) as "informal interactive dialogue"  |
| 23 May 2013<br>Togo           | Kenya and the ICC:<br>On the ICC proceedings against Kenyan nationals  | Ambassador Macharia Kamau (Kenya)  | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2013/481</a> (29 October 2013) as "informal interactive dialogue"<br><br>Following a letter addressed to the Council   |
| 31 October 2013<br>Azerbaijan | Kenya and the ICC:<br>On the AU request for deferral of the ICC cases  | AU high-level contact group: Foreign Ministers of Ethiopia, Mauritania, Namibia and Uganda and the Deputy Foreign Minister of Burundi; Foreign Minister of Kenya                               |   |
| 20 February 2014<br>Lithuania | Central African Republic   | Commissioner for Peace and Security of the AU Smail Chergui; Special Representative of the Chair of the AU Commission and head of MISCA General Jean-Marie Michel Mokoko                       | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2014/392</a> (2 June 2014) as "informal interactive dialogue"  |
| 23 April 2014<br>Nigeria      | AU mission in Somalia  | Special Representative of the Secretary-General in Somalia Nicholas Kay, AU Special Representative for Somalia Mahamat Saleh Annadif and a representative of the Federal Government of Somalia |   |
| 27 June 2014<br>Russia        | South Sudan mediation process  | Chief mediator of the Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD)-facilitated South Sudan peace talks in Addis Ababa Seyoum Mesfin   | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2014/594</a>   |

# Informal Interactive Dialogue

## INFORMAL INTERACTIVE DIALOGUES, 2009-2022

| DATE HELD AND PRESIDENCY OF   | TOPIC  | INVITED PARTICIPANT(S)  | COMMENTS/SOURCE   |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---|
| 15 July 2014<br>Rwanda        | Peacebuilding Commission-Council cooperation   | Chairs and representatives of country-specific configurations   | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2014/595</a> and <a href="#">S/2015/174</a>  |
| 17 September 2014<br>US       | Sudan-South Sudan  | Chair of the AU High-Level Implementation Panel; head of the UN Office to the AU and the Secretary-General's Special Envoy for Sudan and South Sudan; Outgoing Joint AU-UN Special Representative for Darfur, head of UNAMID and Darfur Joint Chief Mediator  |   |
| 10 November 2014<br>Australia | Situation in Mali  | Under-Secretary-General for Peacekeeping Operations   | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2014/943</a> and <a href="#">S/2015/219</a>  |
| 20 November 2014<br>Australia | UN Peace Operations  | Secretary-General's High-Level Independent Panel on Peace Operations  | Referred to in <a href="#">S/2014/929</a>   |
| 20 January 2015<br>Chile      | Final report ( <a href="#">S/2014/928</a> ) of the International Commission of Inquiry on the CAR, established by <a href="#">resolution 2127</a> (2013) to investigate reports of violations of international humanitarian law, international human rights law and abuses of human rights in the CAR. | Commissioners Fatimata M'Baye and Philip Alston   |   |
| 27 February 2015<br>China     | Ukraine (the implementation of the Minsk Agreement)  | Ambassador Ertuğrul Apakan, Chief Monitor of the Special OSCE Monitoring Mission, (Turkey), and Ambassador Heidi Tagliavini, Chair of the OSCE's Trilateral Contact Group, (joined by video teleconference).  | The interlocutors joined by video teleconference from Kiev, the meeting was held at the initiative of France and Lithuania, referred to in <a href="#">S/2015/199</a> |
| 11 May 2015<br>Lithuania      | The smuggling of migrants in the Mediterranean Sea   | Federica Mogherini, the EU High Representative for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy; Tete António, Permanent Observer of the AU to the UN; Peter Sutherland, Secretary-General's Special Representative for Migration  |   |
| 11 May 2015<br>Lithuania      | International Criminal Court work in Libya   | Fatou Bensouda, Prosecutor, ICC   |   |
| 8 June 2014<br>Malaysia       | Somalia  | Special Representative of the Secretary-General and head of UNSOM Nicholas Kay, Special Representative of the Chairperson of the AU Commission and head of AMISOM Maman Sidikou and Under-Secretary-General for Field Support Atul Khare  |   |
| 25 June 2015<br>Malaysia      | Peacebuilding Commission   | Chairs of the PBC country-configurations and representatives of the PBC agenda countries: Burundi, Central African Republic, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia and Sierra Leone; Deputy Secretary-General Jan Eliason; Assistant Secretary-General of Peacebuilding Support Oscar Fernandez-Tarranco; UN Women Executive Director Phumzile Mlambo-Ngcuka; and representatives of the DPA, DPKO, UNDP and the World Bank. Gert Rosenthal, the head of the Advisory Group of Experts of the PBA, several other members of the Advisory Group and Ameerah Haq from the High-Level Panel of UN Peace Operations also participated. |   |

# Informal Interactive Dialogue

## INFORMAL INTERACTIVE DIALOGUES, 2009-2022

| DATE HELD AND PRESIDENCY OF      | TOPIC  | INVITED PARTICIPANT(S)   | COMMENTS/SOURCE |
|----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------|
| 18 May 2016<br>Egypt             | Cross-cutting operational issues in UN peacekeeping  | Under-Secretary-General for Peacekeeping Operations Hervé Ladsous and four force commanders: Lieutenant General Derick Mbuyiselo Mgwebi (South Africa) of MONUSCO, Lieutenant General Yohannes Gebremeskel Tesfamariam (Ethiopia) of the UNMISS, Major General Michael Lollesgaard (Denmark) of MINUSMA and Lieutenant General Balla Keita (Senegal) of MINUSCA                                  |                 |
| 22 June 2016<br>France           | Peacebuilding Commission   | PBC country-configuration chairs and ambassadors of PBC-agenda countries (Burundi, Central African Republic, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia and Sierra Leone)  |                 |
| 23 September 2016<br>New Zealand | International Criminal Court   | Ethiopian Foreign Minister, Tedros Ghebreyesus, accompanied by representatives from Algeria, Burundi, Kenya, Nigeria, South Africa, Sudan and Uganda at ministerial level.   |                 |
| 23 January 2017<br>Sweden        | Situation in South Sudan   | Festus Mogae, former President of Botswana and the chair of the Joint Monitoring and Evaluation Commission, tasked with overseeing the implementation of the August 2015 South Sudan peace agreement.  |                 |
| 13 March 2017<br>The UK          | Situation in the Central African Republic  | Special Representative of the Chairperson of the AU Commission and Head of the AU Mission for Central Africa and the Central African Region Mohamed El Hacem Lebat   |                 |
| 31 May 2017<br>Uruguay           | Implementation of the arms embargo on Libya  | Commander of EUNAVFOR MED Operation Sophia Enrico Credendino and Deputy Secretary-General of the European External Action Service Pedro Serrano  |                 |
| 15 June 2017<br>Bolivia          | AU-UN cooperation  | Under-Secretary-General for Field Support Atul Khare; Assistant Secretary-General for Peacekeeping Operations El Ghassim Wane; Samba Sane, Officer in Charge at the Department of Political Affairs' Africa I Division; and Dr. Donald Kaberuka, AU High Representative for the Peace Fund.  |                 |
| 19 June 2017<br>Bolivia          | Regional peacebuilding challenges in the Sahel and the Lake Chad Basin                                   | Chair and vice-chairs of the PBC; chairs of the PBC-country configurations; representatives of countries on the PBC agenda and the G5 Sahel (Burkina Faso, Chad, Mali, Mauritania and Niger), Cameroon and Nigeria; and representatives from the Peacebuilding Support Office, the Department of Peacekeeping Operations, the Department of Political Affairs, and the UN Development Programme. |                 |
| 7 February 2018<br>Kuwait        | The independent, external assessment of the structure and staffing of the UN Assistance Mission for Iraq | Anthony Banbury and Phillip Rawkins, members of the assessment team, and Darko Močibob, the Director of the Middle East and West Asia Division of the Department of Political Affairs  |                 |
| 26 February 2018<br>Kuwait       | Burundi  | Secretary-General's Special Envoy Michel Kafando and the facilitator of the East African Community Inter-Burundian dialogue, former Tanzanian President Benjamin Mkapa   |                 |
| 20 March 2018<br>Netherlands     | Syria: Chemical Weapons  | UN High Representative for Disarmament Affairs Izumi Nakamitsu and the Director-General of the Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons Ahmet Üzümcü   |                 |
| 18 April 2018<br>Peru            | Joint AU-UN visit to Sudan and the Central African Republic from 7-13 April                              | Under-Secretary-General for Peacekeeping Operations Jean-Pierre Lacroix and AU Commissioner for Peace and Security Smail Chergui (via VTC)   |                 |

# Informal Interactive Dialogue

## INFORMAL INTERACTIVE DIALOGUES, 2009-2022

| DATE HELD AND PRESIDENCY OF | TOPIC  | INVITED PARTICIPANT(S)  | COMMENTS/SOURCE |
|-----------------------------|--|---|-----------------|
| 3 June 2018<br>Russia       | Activities of EUNAVFOR MED Operation Sophia in the implementation of the arms embargo on Libya   | Enrico Credendino, Commander of EUNAVFOR MED Operation Sophia, and Pedro Serrano, Deputy Secretary-General of the European External Action Service  |                 |
| 21 June 2018<br>Russia      | Central African Republic   | Special Representative and head of MINUSCA Parfait Onanga-Anyanga and Special Representative of the AU to the CAR Moussa Nebie  |                 |
| 29 June 2018<br>Russia      | Peacebuilding Commission   | Ambassadors Ion Jinga (Romania) and Cho Tae-yul (Republic of Korea), the current and former chairs, respectively, of the PBC; Ambassador Christoph Heusgen (Germany) as the PBC's vice-chair; the permanent representatives of Colombia, Liberia and Sudan; Assistant Secretary-General for Peacebuilding Support Oscar Fernandez-Taranco; representatives from the Department of Political Affairs, the Department of Peacekeeping Operations and the UN Development Programme |                 |
| 20 March 2019<br>France     | The Sahel; organised by Germany ahead of Council visiting mission to Mali and Burkina, in cooperation with the other two mission co-leads Côte d'Ivoire and France | Chair of the PBC Ambassador Guillermo Fernández de Soto (Colombia) and Assistant Secretary-General for Peacebuilding Support Oscar Fernandez-Taranco, who provided briefings, as well as the PBC vice-chairs Ambassador Mohamed Fathi Ahmed Edrees (Egypt) and Ambassador Ion Jinga (Romania), and representatives of Mali and Burkina Faso   |                 |
| 21 March 2019<br>France     | "Fostering dialogue and cooperation as a response to conflicts and common challenges in the Middle-East and North Africa"  | Marie-Joëlle Zahar of Montreal University, the International Peace Institute and Folke Bernadotte Academy; Joost Hilterman, the Program Director, Middle East and North Africa at the International Crisis Group; and Mourad Wahba, Assistant Secretary-General, Assistant Administrator and Director of the Regional Bureau for Arab States at the UN Development Programme  |                 |
| 8 July 2019<br>Peru         | "Challenges and opportunities of unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs) for international peace and security"   | Renata Dwan, Director of the UN Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR) (via video-teleconference); Rahma A. Hussein, the former Legal Fellow of the Counterterrorism, Armed Conflict and Human Rights Project at Columbia Law School; and Thomas Markram, Director and Deputy to the High Representative for Disarmament Affairs at the UN Office for Disarmament Affairs  |                 |
| 31 July 2019<br>Peru        | DRC: Ebola   | Permanent Representative of the DRC; World Health Organisation (WHO) Health Emergencies Programme Executive Director Michael Ryan; AU Commissioner for Social Affairs Amira Elfadil Mohammed Elfadil; UN Ebola Emergency Response Coordinator David Gressly; Under-Secretary-General and Emergency Relief Coordinator for OCHA Mark Lowcock   |                 |
| 27 November 2019<br>The UK  | Strategic Review of the UN Office for West Africa and the Sahel (UNOWAS)   | Abdoulaye Bathily, who led the review and is the former head of the UN Regional Office for Central Africa (UNOCA); and Assistant Secretary-General for Africa Bintou Keita. Peacebuilding Commission (PBC) Chair Guillermo Fernández de Soto Valderrama (Colombia)  |                 |
| 14 January 2020<br>Viet Nam | Role of the Region in the Stabilisation of eastern DRC   | Special Representative of the Secretary-General and head of MONUSCO Leila Zerrougui and the Special Envoy of the UN Secretary-General for the Great Lakes region Huang Xia  |                 |



# Informal Interactive Dialogue

## INFORMAL INTERACTIVE DIALOGUES, 2009-2022

| DATE HELD AND PRESIDENCY OF  | TOPIC   | INVITED PARTICIPANT(S)   | COMMENTS/SOURCE |
|------------------------------|---|--|-----------------|
| 23 January 2020<br>Viet Nam  | South Sudan   | Special Representative of the Secretary General for South Sudan and head of UNMISS David Shearer and IGAD Special Envoy for South Sudan Ismail Wais  |                 |
| 26 February 2020<br>Belgium  | The situation in Burundi  | Assistant Secretary-General for Africa Bintou Keita and delegations of Burundi, Kenya, Rwanda, Tanzania, and Uganda  |                 |
| 12 May 2020<br>Estonia       | Syria: Chemical Weapons   | Director-General of the OPCW Fernando Arias, Coordinator of the OPCW's Investigation and Identification Team Ambassador Santiago Oñate, and High Representative for Disarmament Affairs Izumi Nakamitsu  |                 |
| 2 June 2020<br>France        | EU Operation IRINI in the Mediterranean   | Deputy Secretary General for Common Security and Defence Policy, European External Action Service Charles Fries  |                 |
| 22 July 2020<br>Germany      | Implications of COVID-19 on peacebuilding and sustaining peace in conflict-affected countries                                 | Chargé d'affaires of Canada (PBC chair) Louise Blais and the Assistant Secretary-General for Peacebuilding Support Oscar Fernandez-Taranco   |                 |
| 20 January 2021<br>Tunisia   | Electoral developments in Somalia   | Minister of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation of Somalia Mohamed Abdirizik   |                 |
| 14 April 2021<br>Viet Nam    | Reports of the Secretary-General on the Sudan - Darfur  | N/A  |                 |
| 20 April 2021<br>Viet Nam    | The situation in Somalia - UNSOM  | Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Somalia and head of the United Nations Assistance Mission in Somalia (UNSOM) James Swan; Permanent Representative of Somalia to the UN Ambassador Abukar Dahir Osman; Executive Secretary of the Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD) Workneh Gebeyehu; AU Commissioner for Political Affairs, Peace and Security Bankole Adeoye; and the EU Managing Director for Africa Rita Laranjinha |                 |
| 29 April 2021<br>Viet Nam    | The situation in Libya  | Special Envoy to Libya and head of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) Ján Kubiš; UNSMIL's Mission Coordinator Raisedon Zenenga; and the Permanent Representatives of Chad and Libya  |                 |
| 28 May 2021<br>China         | The situation in Libya (Operation IRINI)  | N/A  |                 |
| 15 June 2021<br>Estonia      | Peace and security in Africa - Ethiopia/Tigray  | Under-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs Mark Lowcock and WFP Executive Director David Beasley   |                 |
| 22 September 2021<br>Ireland | First annual high-level meeting with LAS Troika (Algeria, Saudi Arabia, Tunisia) as mandated in <a href="#">S/PRST/2021/2</a> | Assistant Secretary-General for the Middle East, Asia and the Pacific Khaled Khiari; LAS Secretary-General Ahmed Aboul Gheit; Algeria; Saudi Arabia; and Council member Tunisia  |                 |



# Informal Interactive Dialogue

## INFORMAL INTERACTIVE DIALOGUES, 2009-2022

| DATE HELD AND PRESIDENCY OF    | TOPIC  | INVITED PARTICIPANT(S)   | COMMENTS/SOURCE   |
|--------------------------------|--|--|---|
| 24 May 2022<br>US              | Operation IRINI  | Director of the Integrated Approach for Security and Peace Directorate of the European External Action Service Stefano Tomat   |   |
| 26 September 2022<br>France    | Syria (humanitarian assistance)  | Under-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs Martin Griffiths (to brief); Regional Humanitarian Coordinator for the Syria Crisis Muhannad Ibrahim Ahmed Hadi, Resident and Humanitarian Coordinator for Syria Imran Riza, and Deputy Regional Humanitarian Coordinator for the Syria Crisis Mark Cutts (to answer questions) | Held in accordance with <a href="#">resolution 2642</a> of 12 July 2022, which renewed the Syria cross-border aid mechanism for six months. This is the first IID on Syria stipulated by this resolution. |
| 28 September 2022<br>France    | Ethiopia   | UN Special Envoy for the Horn of Africa Hanna Serwaa Tetteh; AU High Representative for the Horn of Africa Olusegun Obasanjo   |   |
| 21 November 2022<br>Ghana      | Syria  | OCHA's Deputy Director for the Middle East and North Africa Tareq Talahma (to brief); Regional Humanitarian Coordinator for the Syria Crisis Muhannad Ibrahim Ahmed Hadi, and the Resident Coordinator and Humanitarian Coordinator ad interim for Syria El-Mostafa Benlamlil (to answer questions)                              |   |
| 16 December 2022<br>India      | Syria  | OCHA's Deputy Director for the Middle East and North Africa Tareq Talahma (to brief); Regional Humanitarian Coordinator for the Syria Crisis Muhannad Ibrahim Ahmed Hadi, and the Resident Coordinator and Humanitarian Coordinator ad interim for Syria El-Mostafa Benlamlil (to answer questions)                              |   |
| 16 February 2023<br>Malta      | Syria  | OCHA's Deputy Director for the Middle East and North Africa Tareq Talahma (to brief); Regional Humanitarian Coordinator for the Syria Crisis Muhannad Ibrahim Ahmed Hadi, and the Resident Coordinator and Humanitarian Coordinator ad interim for Syria El-Mostafa Benlamlil (to answer questions)                              |   |
| 28 July 2023<br>United Kingdom | Conflict and Hunger in Burkina Faso, the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), and Haiti | OCHA Assistant Secretary-General Joyce Msuya, Food and Agricultural Organization Director of Office of Emergencies and Resilience Rein Paulsen; World Food Programme Deputy Executive Director Carl Skau   |   |
| 21 September 2023<br>Albania   | Cooperation between the UN and the League of Arab States                                   | Under-Secretary-General for Political and Peacebuilding Affairs Rosemary DiCarlo, LAS Secretary-General Ahmed Aboul Gheit, and members of the Arab Summit Troika   |   |