



# Security Council

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## Resolution 2486 (2019)

### Adopted by the Security Council at its 8615th meeting, on 12 September 2019

*The Security Council,*

*Recalling* its resolution 1970 (2011) and all its subsequent resolutions on Libya, including resolutions 2259 (2015) and 2434 (2018),

*Reaffirming* its strong commitment to the sovereignty, independence, territorial integrity and national unity of Libya,

*Taking note* of the reports of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) (S/2019/19 and S/2019/682),

*Expressing* its strong support for the ongoing efforts of UNSMIL and the Special Representative of the Secretary-General, Ghassan Salamé, and underscoring the importance of the United Nations central role in facilitating a Libyan-led and Libyan-owned inclusive political process,

*Calling* on all parties to work together in the spirit of compromise, to refrain from any actions that could undermine the political process, to exercise restraint, to protect civilians and to engage seriously in national reconciliation, *recalling* that there can be no military solution in Libya, and *reiterating* calls for all parties to commit to a lasting ceasefire and political dialogue under the leadership of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General,

*Expresses* grave concern over ongoing hostilities in and around Tripoli, and the targeting of civilian infrastructure, *further expressing* concern over the exploitation of the conflict by terrorist and violent extremist groups,

*Urging* the full, effective and meaningful participation of women in all activities relating to democratic transition, conflict resolution and peacebuilding, and *supporting* the efforts of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General to facilitate wider engagement and participation of women from across the spectrum of Libyan society in the political process and public institutions,

*Recalling* the commitment of the Libyan parties to work constructively with the UN to organise credible and peaceful parliamentary and Presidential elections and to respect the results of these elections, as agreed by the Libyan parties in Paris in May 2018, in Palermo in November 2018, and in Abu Dhabi in February 2019, *welcoming* the work of the High National Electoral Commission and the Central Committee for Municipal Council Elections to prepare for and conduct national and municipal



elections, *further welcoming* UNSMIL's support for this work, and *recognising* the key role of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General in consulting with Libyan parties to set the constitutional basis for elections and to adopt the necessary electoral laws,

*Reiterating* its call on all Libyans to work constructively towards the unification of Libya's military and economic institutions; establishing unified and strengthened national security forces under civilian government authority; and a unified Libyan Central Bank,

*Recognising* the need to plan for the disarmament, demobilisation and reintegration of armed groups, and to establish an inclusive, civilian-led security architecture for Libya as a whole,

*Welcoming* the economic dialogue taking place in Libya and the region and UNSMIL's role in support, *calling* on the Libyan authorities to improve liquidity and to address the economy of predation, such as the black market foreign exchange rate, *recalling* the request to UNSMIL and the Special Representative of the Secretary-General by Prime Minister Serraj, to support the facilitation of a financial review of economic and financial institutions, to support efforts of reunifying these institutions, *emphasising* the importance of collaboration with international financial institutions, and *expressing* concern at the interference by armed groups in Libya's sovereign institutions,

*Recalling* that Libya's oil resources are for the benefit of all Libyans and need to remain under the exclusive control of the National Oil Corporation, and that the Government of National Accord (GNA) retains sole oversight over Libya's economic and financial institutions, with a responsibility to ensure the equitable distribution of resources across the whole country,

*Recalling* the need for Member States to cease support to and official contact with parallel institutions outside of the Libyan Political Agreement (LPA), as stipulated therein,

*Expressing* grave concern at the deteriorating humanitarian situation in Libya, including deteriorating living standards and insufficient provision of basic services, and at the situation faced by migrants, refugees and internally displaced people, including their exposure to sexual and gender-based violence, and *calling* on the Libyan authorities to alleviate urgently the suffering of the Libyan people by speeding up the delivery of public services,

*Urging* all parties to prevent and respond to sexual violence in conflict, and *calling* on the Libyan authorities to end impunity for sexual and gender-based violence crimes in line with relevant Security Council resolutions, including resolution [1325 \(2000\)](#),

*Reaffirming* that all parties must comply with their obligations under international humanitarian law and international human rights law, as applicable, and *emphasising* that those responsible for violations of international humanitarian law and violations and abuses of human rights must be held accountable,

*Calling* on the Libyan authorities to take all steps necessary to investigate violations of international human rights law and reports of abuses of human rights, including torture, sexual and gender-based violence, and mistreatment in prisons and detention centres, and to hold those responsible to account,

*Reiterating* its concern at the smuggling of migrants and refugees and human trafficking through Libya, and *welcoming* the work of UNSMIL in coordinating and supporting the provision of humanitarian assistance for refugees and migrants,

*Reiterating* its request that all Member States support fully the efforts of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General, *calling* on Member States to use their influence with the parties to bring about a ceasefire and inclusive political process, and *further reiterating* its call upon all parties to cooperate fully with the activities of UNSMIL, including taking all necessary steps to ensure the security and unhindered movement of United Nations and associated personnel,

*Underscoring* the importance of ensuring that existing sanctions measures are fully implemented and that violations are reported to the United Nations Sanctions Committee, and *recalling* in that regard that individuals or entities engaging in, or providing support for, acts that threaten the peace, stability or security of Libya may be designated for targeted sanctions, pursuant to resolution 2441 (2018),

*Calling* for full compliance with the arms embargo by all Member States, in line with resolution 2441 (2018) and all of its previous resolutions on the embargo, and *further calling* on all Member States not to intervene in the conflict or take measures that exacerbate the conflict,

*Recalling* its determination in its resolution 2213 (2015) that the situation in Libya continues to constitute a threat to international peace and security,

1. *Decides* to extend until 15 September 2020 the mandate of UNSMIL, under the leadership of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General, as an integrated special political mission, in full accordance with the principles of national ownership to exercise mediation and good offices to support:

- (i) an inclusive political process and security and economic dialogue;
- (ii) continued implementation of the Libyan Political Agreement;
- (iii) consolidation of the governance, security and economic arrangements of the Government of National Accord, including support for economic reform in collaboration with international financial institutions;
- (iv) a possible ceasefire; and
- (v) subsequent phases of the Libyan transition process, including the constitutional process and the organisation of elections;

2. *Further decides* that UNSMIL, within operational and security constraints, should undertake the following tasks:

- (i) support to key Libyan institutions;
- (ii) support, on request, for the provision of essential services and delivery of humanitarian assistance, in accordance with humanitarian principles;
- (iii) human rights monitoring and reporting;
- (iv) support for securing uncontrolled arms and related materiel and countering their proliferation; and
- (v) co-ordination of international assistance, and provision of advice and assistance to GNA-led efforts to stabilise post-conflict zones, including those liberated from Da'esh;

3. *Requests* the Secretary-General to assess the steps required to reach a lasting ceasefire, the possible role of UNSMIL in providing scalable ceasefire support and the steps required to advance the political process from its current trajectory, and to include a report on progress towards these objectives in his regular reporting;

4. *Recalls* its decision that all Member States shall comply with the arms embargo, in line with resolution 2441 (2018) and all of its previous resolutions on the

embargo, *calls* on all Member States not to intervene in the conflict or take measures that exacerbate the conflict, *welcomes* efforts by the Libya Sanctions Committee's Panel of Experts to investigate violations of the arms embargo, and *notes its intention* to hold those who violate the arms embargo accountable through its Sanctions Committee;

5. *Requests* UNSMIL to take fully into account a gender perspective throughout its mandate and to assist the GNA in ensuring the full, effective and meaningful participation of women in the democratic transition, reconciliation efforts, the security sector and in national institutions, as well as the protection of women and girls from sexual and gender-based violence, in line with resolution [1325 \(2000\)](#);

6. *Recognises* that since 30 March 2016 UNSMIL has gradually established a consistent presence in Libya, and *welcomes* UNSMIL's progress in re-establishing a presence in Tripoli, Benghazi and other parts of Libya, as security conditions allow;

7. *Welcomes* progress in, and encourages continued work towards, a comprehensive political strategy, as well as the greater integration and strategic co-ordination of UNSMIL and United Nations agencies, funds and programmes in Libya to support GNA-led efforts towards the stabilisation of Libya;

8. *Requests* the Secretary-General to continue to report to the Security Council on the implementation of this resolution at least every 60 days;

9. *Requests* the Secretary-General to report as necessary following consultations with the Libyan authorities on recommendations for UNSMIL's support to the subsequent phases of the Libyan transition process and UNSMIL's security arrangements to ensure it remains agile and responsive to developments on the ground;

10. *Decides* to remain actively seized of the matter.

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