



Security Council

Distr.: General
30 May 2019

Original: English

Letter dated 30 May 2019 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council

I have the honour to transmit herewith the sixty-eighth monthly report of the Director-General of the Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW), submitted pursuant to paragraph 12 of Security Council resolution 2118 (2013) (see annex). The report covers the period from 24 April to 23 May 2019.

Pursuant to the framework of the structured dialogue agreed between the OPCW Technical Secretariat and the Syrian Arab Republic, the Declaration Assessment Team continues its efforts to clarify all outstanding issues regarding the initial declaration of the Syrian Arab Republic. I look forward to the report of the OPCW Technical Secretariat on the analysis of all the information and documents, including of samples collected during the technical consultations held in the Syrian Arab Republic from 10 to 17 April 2019.

In relation to the inspections at the Barzah and Jamraya facilities of the Scientific Studies and Research Centre, which were conducted by the OPCW Technical Secretariat in 2018, the results of the analysis of the samples taken during the inspections were received by the OPCW Technical Secretariat and subsequently shared with the Syrian Arab Republic. The OPCW Technical Secretariat will report on the results of the inspections to the OPCW Executive Council at its ninety-first session, to be held from 9 to 12 July 2019. I reiterate my hope that the dialogue between the OPCW Technical Secretariat and the Syrian authorities will contribute to finding ways to move forward on all chemical-weapons related issues in the Syrian Arab Republic.

Furthermore, and pursuant to the decision adopted by the Conference of the States Parties to the Chemical Weapons Convention at its fourth special session on 27 June 2018, the OPCW Technical Secretariat has established an Investigation and Identification Team, which has initiated its work to identify the perpetrators of the use of chemical weapons in the Syrian Arab Republic. I look forward to the next progress report on implementation of that decision, to be submitted to the OPCW Executive Council at its ninety-first session.

As I have stated repeatedly, the use of chemical weapons is abhorrent. There are no imaginable circumstances that can excuse the use of such weapons. It is, therefore, imperative to identify and hold accountable all those who have used chemical weapons. Unity in the Security Council is fundamental to achieve this urgent obligation.

(Signed) António Guterres



Annex

[Original: Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish]

I have the honour to transmit to you my report entitled “Progress in the elimination of the Syrian chemical weapons programme”, prepared in accordance with the relevant provisions of decision EC-M-33/DEC.1 of the Executive Council of the Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons, and Security Council resolution [2118 \(2013\)](#), both dated 27 September 2013, for transmission to the Security Council (see enclosure). My report covers the period from 24 April to 23 May 2019, and also covers the reporting requirements in Executive Council decision EC-M-34/DEC.1, dated 15 November 2013.

(Signed) Fernando **Arias**

Enclosure

[Original: Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish]

Report of the Director-General of the Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons**Progress in the elimination of the Syrian chemical weapons programme****Background**

1. In accordance with subparagraph 2(f) of the decision by the Executive Council (hereinafter “the Council”) at its Thirty-Third Meeting (EC-M-33/DEC.1, dated 27 September 2013), the Technical Secretariat (hereinafter “the Secretariat”) is to report to the Council on a monthly basis regarding the implementation of that decision. In accordance with paragraph 12 of United Nations Security Council resolution [2118 \(2013\)](#), the report by the Secretariat is also to be submitted to the Security Council through the Secretary-General.
2. The Council, at its Thirty-Fourth Meeting, adopted a decision entitled “Detailed Requirements for the Destruction of Syrian Chemical Weapons and Syrian Chemical Weapons Production Facilities” (EC-M-34/DEC.1, dated 15 November 2013). In paragraph 22 of that decision, the Council decided that the Secretariat should report on its implementation “in conjunction with its reporting required by subparagraph 2(f) of Council decision EC-M-33/DEC.1”.
3. The Council, at its Forty-Eighth Meeting, adopted a decision entitled “Reports of the OPCW Fact-Finding Mission in Syria” (EC-M-48/DEC.1, dated 4 February 2015) noting the Director-General’s intent to include reports of the OPCW Fact Finding Mission in Syria (FFM), along with information on the Council’s discussion thereof, as part of the monthly reporting pursuant to United Nations Security Council resolution [2118 \(2013\)](#). Similarly, the Council, at its Eighty-First Session, adopted a decision entitled “Report by the Director-General Regarding the Declaration and Related Submissions by the Syrian Arab Republic” (EC-81/DEC.4, dated 23 March 2016), noting the Director General’s intent to provide information on the implementation of that decision.
4. The Council, at its Eighty-Third Session, adopted a decision entitled “OPCW-United Nations Joint Investigative Mechanism Reports on Chemical Weapons Use in the Syrian Arab Republic” (EC-83/DEC.5, dated 11 November 2016). In subparagraph 12(a) of that decision, the Council decided that the Director-General shall “regularly inform the Council on the implementation of this decision and incorporate information regarding the implementation of this decision into his monthly reporting to the United Nations Security Council, through the United Nations Secretary-General, regarding EC-M-33/DEC.1”.
5. This, the sixty-eighth monthly report, is therefore submitted in accordance with the aforementioned Council decisions and includes information relevant to the period from 24 April to 23 May 2019.

Progress achieved by the Syrian Arab Republic in meeting the requirements of Executive Council decisions EC-M-33/DEC.1 and EC-M-34/DEC.1

6. Progress by the Syrian Arab Republic is as follows:

(a) As stated in previous reports, the Secretariat has verified the destruction of all 27 chemical weapons production facilities (CWPFs) declared by the Syrian Arab Republic;

(b) On 16 May 2019, the Syrian Arab Republic submitted to the Council its sixty sixth monthly report (EC-91/P/NAT.3, dated 16 May 2019) regarding activities on its territory related to the destruction of its CWPFs, as required by paragraph 19 of EC M 34/DEC.1.

Progress in the elimination of Syrian chemical weapons by States Parties hosting destruction activities

7. As stated in previous reports, all of the chemicals declared by the Syrian Arab Republic that were removed from its territory in 2014 have been destroyed.

Activities carried out by the Technical Secretariat with respect to Executive Council decisions EC-81/DEC.4 and EC-83/DEC.5

8. The Declaration Assessment Team (DAT) continues its efforts to clarify all outstanding issues regarding the initial declaration of the Syrian Arab Republic in accordance with paragraph 3 of Council decision EC-81/DEC.4 and paragraph 6 of Council decision EC-83/DEC.5.

9. Pursuant to the framework of the Structured Dialogue agreed between the Secretariat and the Syrian Arab Republic on all chemical weapons-related issues, the twenty-first round of technical consultations between the DAT and representatives of the Syrian Arab Republic took place between 10 and 17 April 2019 in the Syrian Arab Republic. The visit involved a range of activities, including:

(a) Technical meetings: the DAT and technical experts from the Syrian National Authority held several technical meetings to discuss some of the outstanding issues.

(b) Field visits: five site visits to former CWPFs were conducted. During these visits, the DAT collected a total of 33 samples, which will be transported to the OPCW Laboratory and then shipped to OPCW designated laboratories for analysis.

(c) Other meetings: the Head of the DAT held a meeting with the Head of the Syrian National Authority, Deputy Foreign Minister Dr Faisal Mekdad, to discuss the activities and progress of the DAT.

(d) Interviews: one interview was conducted in Damascus on the occasion of the removal and smelting of the remnants of the destroyed chemical munitions and/or production equipment previously located at several former declared CWPFs.

10. The Secretariat will analyse all the information, documents, and results of the analysis of samples collected during the twenty-first round of consultations, together with any further information that may be provided by the Syrian Arab Republic and/or collected from possible future DAT deployments, and will report to the Council at its Ninety-First Session.

11. In accordance with paragraph 10 of Council decision EC-83/DEC.5, the Secretariat continues to assess conditions for the conduct of inspections at the sites identified by the OPCW-United Nations Joint Investigative Mechanism in its third and fourth reports. Pursuant to paragraph 11 of Council decision EC-83/DEC.5, the

Secretariat conducted the third and fourth rounds of inspections at the Barzah and Jamrayah facilities of the Scientific Studies and Research Centre (SSRC) in November and December 2018, respectively. Samples were taken during both inspections for analysis in OPCW designated laboratories. The results of these analyses have been received and were subsequently shared with the Syrian Arab Republic. The Secretariat will report on the results of both inspections to the Council.

Other activities carried out by the Technical Secretariat with respect to the Syrian Arab Republic

12. The United Nations Office for Project Services (UNOPS) continues to provide support to the OPCW mission in the Syrian Arab Republic in accordance with the Tripartite Agreement concluded between the OPCW, UNOPS, and the Syrian Arab Republic.

13. As at the cut-off date of this report, one OPCW staff member was deployed as part of the OPCW mission in the Syrian Arab Republic.

Activities carried out with respect to the OPCW Fact-Finding Mission in Syria

14. Guided by Council decisions EC-M-48/DEC.1 and EC-M-50/DEC.1 (dated 23 November 2015), as well as by United Nations Security Council resolution [2209 \(2015\)](#), the FFM continues to study all available information relating to the allegations of use of chemical weapons in the Syrian Arab Republic.

15. At the end of September 2018, the FFM deployed to the Syrian Arab Republic to gather further information and conduct interviews regarding five reported incidents currently under investigation: two incidents in Kharbit Masasnah on 7 July 2017 and 4 August 2017; one incident in Qalib Al-Thawr, Al-Salamiyah on 9 August 2017; one incident in Yarmouk, Damascus on 22 October 2017; and one incident in Al-Balil, Souran on 8 November 2017. The FFM is currently analysing the information collected with regard to these incidents and will report to the Council on the results of this analysis in due course.

16. In response to a note verbale from the Syrian Arab Republic dated 28 November 2018, the Director-General deployed an advance team to Damascus from 4 to 6 December 2018 to collect information provided by the Syrian National Authority regarding an incident of alleged use of chemicals as a weapon in Aleppo on 24 November 2018. The FFM deployed to the Syrian Arab Republic from 5 to 15 January 2019 to conduct interviews and visit hospitals in Aleppo, and to receive samples provided by the Syrian authorities in Damascus. The Secretariat is analysing the collected information.

Activities carried out by the Technical Secretariat with respect to decision C-SS-4/DEC.3 of the Conference of the States Parties at its Fourth Special Session related to the use of chemical weapons in the Syrian Arab Republic

17. Decision C-SS-4/DEC.3 (dated 27 June 2018) entitled “Addressing the Threat from Chemical Weapons Use” addresses, inter alia, the use of chemical weapons in the Syrian Arab Republic. In paragraph 8 of the decision, the Conference of the States Parties (hereinafter “the Conference”) encouraged the Director General to continue to provide regular updates on the FFM’s operations, taking into account the need to protect the security and safety of Secretariat personnel.

18. Pursuant to paragraph 10 of C-SS-4/DEC.3, the Secretariat has established an Investigation and Identification Team (IIT) and initiated its work to identify the perpetrators of the use of chemical weapons in the Syrian Arab Republic by identifying and reporting on all information potentially relevant to the origin of those

chemical weapons in those instances in which the FFM determines or has determined that use or likely use occurred, and cases for which the OPCW United Nations Joint Investigative Mechanism has not issued a report.

19. Pursuant to paragraph 24 of decision C-SS-4/DEC.3, the next progress report on implementation of that decision will be submitted to the Council at its Ninety-First Session.

Supplementary resources

20. As previously reported, the Trust Fund for Syria Missions was established in November 2015 to support the FFM and other remaining activities, which include the work of the DAT and IIT, and the biannual inspections of the SSRC. As at the cut-off date of this report, total contributions to this fund stood at EUR 21.1 million. Contribution agreements had been concluded with Australia, Canada, Chile, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Monaco, New Zealand, the Republic of Korea, Slovenia, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the United States of America, and the European Union.

Conclusion

21. The main focus of the future activities of the OPCW Mission in the Syrian Arab Republic will be on the activities of the FFM; the implementation of Council decisions EC-83/DEC.5 and EC-81/DEC.4, including declaration-related issues; annual inspections of the underground structures already verified as destroyed; and the implementation of Conference decision C-SS-4/DEC.3. These activities will continue to be implemented within the framework of the Structured Dialogue with the Syrian Arab Republic.
