

Annex III Protection-Related Mandates: UN Peacekeeping Operations and Council-Authorised Deployments since 2000

Situation	Operation	Protection- Related Mandate
1. Sierra Leone	UNAMSIL (1999-2005) S/RES/1270 S/RES/1289 S/RES/1562	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (may) take the necessary action to afford protection to civilians under imminent threat of physical violence, taking into account government responsibilities • facilitate the delivery of humanitarian assistance • facilitate the free flow of people, goods and humanitarian assistance • provide security for disarmament, demobilization and reintegration • coordinate with and assist law enforcement authorities
2. Liberia	UNMIL (2003-) S/RES/1509	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • without prejudice to the efforts of the government, protect civilians under imminent threat of physical violence, within its capabilities • assist in security-sector reform, in particular police and armed forces • facilitate the provision of humanitarian assistance, including by helping to establish the necessary security conditions • contribute towards international efforts to protect and promote human rights in Liberia, within UNMIL's capabilities and under acceptable security conditions • ensure an adequate human rights presence, capacity and expertise within UNMIL to carry out human rights promotion, protection, and monitoring activities
3. Côte d'Ivoire	UNOCI (2004-) S/RES/1528 S/RES/1609 S/RES/1739	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • without prejudice to the government's responsibility, protect civilians under imminent threat, within its capabilities and areas of deployment • support the government, within its current capacities, in disarmament, demobilization and reintegration • coordinate closely with UNMIL in the implementation of a voluntary repatriation and resettlement programme for foreign ex-combatants, paying special attention to the specific needs of women and children • facilitate the free flow of people, goods and humanitarian assistance, inter alia, by helping to establish the necessary security conditions and taking into account the special needs of vulnerable groups • facilitate the re-establishment of state authority and of the institutions and public services essential for the social and economic recovery of the country • contribute, within its capabilities and its areas of deployment, to the security of the areas where voting is to take place, • contribute to the promotion and protection of human rights, with special attention to children and women • monitor and help investigate human rights violations with a view to ending impunity, and to keep the sanctions committee regularly informed • monitor the Ivorian mass media, in particular with regard to any incidents of incitement by the media to hatred, intolerance and violence, and to keep the sanctions committee regularly informed • assist the government in restoring a civilian policing presence, the authority of the judiciary and the rule of law
4. DRC	MONUC (1999-) S/RES/1291 S/RES/1565 S/RES/1671 S/RES/1756 S/RES/1797	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • use all necessary means, within its capacity and in the areas where its armed units are deployed, to ensure the protection of civilians, including humanitarian personnel, under imminent threat of physical violence • deploy and maintain a presence in the key areas of potential volatility in order to promote the re-establishment of confidence, to discourage violence, in particular by deterring the use of force to threaten the political process, and to allow United Nations personnel to operate freely, particularly in the east • use all necessary means, within its capacity and in the areas where its armed units are deployed, to contribute to the improvement of the security conditions in which humanitarian assistance is provided • assist in the voluntary return of refugees and internally displaced persons • facilitate the demobilization and voluntary repatriation of the disarmed foreign combatants and their dependants

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • assist in the promotion and protection of human rights, with particular attention to women, children and vulnerable persons, investigate human rights violations to put an end to impunity, and continue to cooperate with efforts to ensure that those responsible for serious violations of human rights and international humanitarian law are brought to justice, while working closely with the relevant agencies of the United Nations. • assist in security sector reform, including the integration of national defence and internal security forces together with disarmament, demobilization and reintegration and, in particular, the training and monitoring of the police, while ensuring that they are democratic and fully respect human rights and fundamental freedoms
5. Burundi	ONUB (2004-2006) S/RES/1545	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • without prejudice to the responsibility of the government, to protect civilians under imminent threat of physical violence, within its capacity and in the areas where its armed units are deployed, and in coordination with humanitarian and development communities • contribute to the creation of the necessary security conditions for the provision of humanitarian assistance, and facilitate the voluntary return of refugees and internally displaced persons • coordinate and conduct, as appropriate, mine action activities • provide advice and assistance, within its capacity and subject to carrying out the above tasks, to the government on institutional reforms as well as the constitution of the integrated national defence and internal security forces and, in particular, the training and monitoring of the police, while ensuring that they are democratic and fully respect human rights and fundamental freedoms • ensure, in close liaison with the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, the promotion and protection of human rights, with particular attention to women, children and vulnerable persons, and investigate human rights violations to put an end to impunity • support the national programme of disarmament, demobilization and reintegration, with particular attention to the specific needs of women and children
6. Sudan: North-South	UNMIS (2005-) S/RES/1590	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • take the necessary action, in the areas of deployment of its forces and as it deems within its capabilities, to ensure the security and freedom of movement of United Nations personnel, and humanitarian workers, and, without prejudice to the responsibility of the Government of the Sudan, to protect civilians under imminent threat of physical violence • assist in the establishment of the disarmament, demobilization, and reintegration program as called for in the Comprehensive Peace Agreement, with particular attention to the special needs of women and child combatants • assist in restructuring the police service in Sudan, consistent with democratic policing • assist in promoting the rule of law, including an independent judiciary, and the protection of human rights to combat impunity and contribute to long-term peace and stability • ensure an adequate human rights presence, capacity, and expertise within UNMIS to carry out human rights promotion, protection, and monitoring activities • facilitate and coordinate, within its capabilities and in its areas of deployment, the voluntary return of refugees and internally displaced persons, and humanitarian assistance, inter alia, by helping to establish the necessary security conditions • assist with humanitarian demining assistance, technical advice, and coordination • contribute towards international efforts to protect and promote human rights in Sudan, as well as to co-ordinate international efforts towards the protection of civilians with particular attention to vulnerable groups including internally displaced persons, returning refugees, and women and children

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7. Sudan: Darfur	UNAMID (2007-) S/RES/1769	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • take the necessary action, in the areas of deployment of its forces and as it deems within its capabilities to ensure the security and freedom of movement of its own personnel and humanitarian workers, and protect civilians, without prejudice to the government's responsibility • contribute to the restoration of necessary security conditions for the safe provision of humanitarian assistance and to facilitate full humanitarian access throughout Darfur • contribute to the protection of civilian populations under imminent threat of physical violence and prevent attacks against civilians, within its capability and areas of deployment • contribute to a secure environment for economic reconstruction and development, as well as the sustainable return of internally displaced persons and refugees • contribute to the promotion of respect for and protection of human rights and fundamental freedoms • assist in the promotion of the rule of law in Darfur
8. Chad	MINURCAT (2007-) S/RES/1778	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • select, train, advise and facilitate support to elements of the Chadian police to provide protection • liaise with authorities to contribute to the creation of a more secure environment • liaise with the government and UNHCR in support of their efforts to relocate refugee camps and provide logistical assistance to UNHCR • contribute to monitoring, promotion and protection of human rights, with particular attention to sexual and gender-based violence, and to recommend action to the competent authorities, with a view to fighting impunity • support training in international human rights standards, and efforts to put an end to recruitment and use of children by armed groups • assist in the promotion of the rule of law
9. Timor-Leste	UNTAET (1999-2002) S/RES/1272 UNMIT (2006-) S/RES/1704	<p>(take all necessary measures to)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provide security and maintain law and order • ensure the coordination and delivery of humanitarian assistance, rehabilitation and development assistance • protect humanitarian assets associated with the operation • ensure the restoration and maintenance of public security and assist with the further training, institutional development and strengthening of the police • assist in a comprehensive review of the future role and needs of the security sector • assist in strengthening mechanisms for the monitoring, promoting and protecting of human rights and for promoting justice and reconciliation, including for women and children, and to observe and report on the human rights situation • facilitate the provision of relief and recovery assistance and access to the Timorese people in need • assist in justice and reconciliation, including outstanding cases of serious human rights violations committed from 1999 • mainstream gender perspectives and those of children and youth throughout the Mission's policies, programmes and activities
10. Lebanon	UNIFIL (1978-) S/RES/ 1701	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • take all necessary action in areas of deployment of its forces and as it deems within its capabilities, to ensure the security and freedom of movement of United Nations personnel, humanitarian workers and, without prejudice to the responsibility of the Government of Lebanon, to protect civilians under imminent threat of physical violence • help ensure humanitarian access to civilian populations and the voluntary and safe return of displaced persons

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11. Haiti	MINUSTAH (2004-) S/RES/1529 S/RES/1542	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • protect civilians under imminent threat of physical violence, within its capabilities and areas of deployment, without prejudice to the responsibilities of the government and of police authorities ensure a secure and stable environment • assist the government in monitoring, restructuring and reforming the police, consistent with democratic policing standards • assist in disarmament, demobilization and reintegration, including women and children • assist with the restoration and maintenance of the rule of law, public safety and public order • support efforts to promote and protect human rights, particularly of women and children, in order to ensure individual accountability for human rights abuses and redress for victims • monitor and report on the human rights situation, in cooperation with the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, including on the situation of returned refugees and displaced persons
12. Kosovo	UNMIK (1999-) S/RES/1244	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • support the reconstruction of key infrastructure and other economic reconstruction; • support humanitarian and disaster relief aid • maintaining civil law and order, including establishing local police forces and meanwhile through the deployment of international police personnel • protect and promote human rights • assure the safe and unimpeded return of all refugees and displaced persons