

Annex I Table of Country-Specific Situations Considered in the Council since 2004 and Protection Dimension

Situation	Significant Protection Dimension in Armed Conflict since 2004	Council Preventive Efforts	Mention of Protection Issues since 2004	Demand/Call to Parties on Protection Issues	Military Deployments with Protection Mandate	Sanctions with Explicit Protection Dimension	Selected Council Activity on Justice Issues Relating to Prior Conflict with Impact on Civilians	Selected Other Tools on Protection (fact-finding, briefings, etc.)
AFRICA								
1. Sierra Leone	(mainly post-conflict refugee/IDP returns)	Yes			ECOMOG (1991-2000) UNAMSIL (1999-2005), protection mandate S/RES/1270 S/RES/1289 S/RES/1562	Yes, sanctions on natural resources. Targeted sanctions imposed. S/RES/1132 S/RES/1171 S/RES/1306	Support for Special Court S/RES/1537 SC/8392 S/RES/1638 S/RES/1688 S/RES/1750 S/RES/1793	Deployment of a peace-building mission UNIOSIL/ UNIPSIL S/RES/1829 Referral to the PBC
2. Liberia	(mainly post-conflict refugee/IDP returns)	No	S/RES/1532 S/RES/1607 S/RES/1647 S/RES/1689 S/RES/1731 S/RES/1777 S/RES/1836	S/RES/1607 S/RES/1647 S/RES/1689 S/RES/1731 S/RES/1836	ECOMOG/ ECOMIL (1990-2003) UNOMIL (1993-7), protection mandate S/RES/866 S/RES/1020 UNMIL (2003-), protection mandate S/RES/1509	Yes, sanctions on natural resources. Targeted sanctions imposed. S/RES/1521 S/RES/1532		
3. Côte d'Ivoire	Yes	No	S/RES/1528 SC/8094 S/PRST/2004/29 S/RES/1572 SC/8408 SC/8504 S/PRST/2006/2 S/PRST/2006/14 S/PRST/2006/23 S/RES/1721 S/RES/1739 S/RES/1765 S/RES/1782 S/RES/1795 S/RES/1826	S/PRST/2004/29 S/RES/1572 SC/8408 S/PRST/2006/2 S/PRST/2006/14 S/PRST/2006/23 S/RES/1721 S/RES/1765 S/RES/1826	ECOMICI (2002-4), protection mandate S/RES/1464 UNOCI (2004-) and French forces (2002-), both with protection mandate S/RES/1528 S/RES/1609 S/RES/1739	Yes/Yes S/RES/1572		Support for human rights commission of inquiry SC/8094

Situation	Significant Protection Dimension in Armed Conflict since 2004	Council Preventive Efforts	Mention of Protection Issues since 2004	Demand/Call to Parties on Protection Issues	Military Deployments with Protection Mandate	Sanctions with Explicit Protection Dimension	Selected Council Activity on Justice Issues Relating to Prior Conflict with Impact on Civilians	Selected Other Tools on Protection (fact-finding, briefings, etc.)
4. Guinea-Bissau	Risk	Yes	SC/8783	SC/8783	ECOMOG (1998-9), no protection mandate S/RES/1216			Deployment of a peace-building mission UNIOGBIS S/RES/1233 Referral to the PBC
5. DRC	Yes	No	SC/8047 SC/8109 S/PRST/2004/19 S/PRST/2004/21 S/PRST/2004/30 SC/8182 S/RES/1565 S/RES/1592 S/RES/1649 S/PRST/2006/4 S/RES/1653 S/RES/1698 S/PRST/2006/40 S/RES/1711 S/RES/1736 SC/8949 SC/8975 S/PRST/2007/9 S/RES/1756 S/PRST/2007/28 S/RES/1771 SC/9113 S/RES/1794 S/RES/1804 S/RES/1807 SC/9445	SC/8047 SC/8109 S/PRST/2004/19 S/PRST/2004/21 S/PRST/2004/30 S/RES/1565 S/RES/1592 S/RES/1649 S/PRST/2006/4 S/RES/1653 S/RES/1698 S/PRST/2006/40 S/RES/1736 SC/8949 SC/8975 S/PRST/2007/9 S/RES/1756 S/PRST/2007/28 SC/9113 S/RES/1794 S/RES/1804 SC/9445	ONUC (1960-4), no protection mandate Multinational Force (1996, not deployed), protection mandate S/RES/1080 IEMF/Bunia (2003), protection mandate S/RES/1493 EUFOR R.D.Congo (2006), MONUC (1999-), protection mandate S/RES/1279 S/RES/1291 S/RES/1565 S/RES/1671 S/RES/1756 S/RES/1797	Yes. Targeted sanctions imposed, yet not explicitly in connection with protection issues. S/RES/1649 S/RES/1698 S/RES/1807		Fact-finding: 1. Massacres: Congo War 1996-1998 S/PRST/1998/20 Kisangani S/PRST/2002/17 Ituri SC/7634 Gatumba S/PRST/2004/30 SC/8182 2. Natural resources and conflict S/PRST/2000/20

Situation	Significant Protection Dimension in Armed Conflict since 2004	Council Preventive Efforts	Mention of Protection Issues since 2004	Demand/Call to Parties on Protection Issues	Military Deployments with Protection Mandate	Sanctions with Explicit Protection Dimension	Selected Council Activity on Justice Issues Relating to Prior Conflict with Impact on Civilians	Selected Other Tools on Protection (fact-finding, briefings, etc.)
6. Burundi	Yes	Minimal	S/RES/1545 S/RES/1577 S/RES/1650 SC/8921 S/PRST/2007/16	S/RES/1545 S/RES/1577 S/RES/1650 SC/8921 S/PRST/2007/16	AMIB (2003-4), protection mandate ONUB (2004-2006), protection mandate S/RES/1545		Support for truth commission S/RES/1606 S/PRST/2007/16	Deployment of a peace-building mission, BINUB S/RES/1719 Referral to the PBC
7. Rwanda	No	No			UNOMUR (1993-4), no protection mandate S/RES/846 UNAMIR (1994-6), protection mandate	Arms embargo S/RES/918	ICTR	
8. Uganda/LRA	Yes	No	SC/8057 S/RES/1653 S/PRST/2006/4 S/RES/1663 S/PRST/2006/45 S/PRST/2007/6 SC/9167	SC/8057 S/RES/1653 S/PRST/2006/4 S/PRST/2006/45 S/PRST/2007/6 SC/9167				Request for SG report on UN response to LRA S/RES/1653
9. Zimbabwe	Risk	Yes	S/PRST/2008/23	S/PRST/2008/23				Request for SG reporting S/PRST/2008/23
10. Sudan: North-South	Yes	No	S/RES/1547 S/RES/1590 S/RES/1812 S/PRST/2008/24	S/RES/1590 S/RES/1812 S/PRST/2008/24	UNMIS (2005-), protection mandate S/RES/1590			
11. Sudan: Darfur	Yes	No	SC/8050 S/PRST/2004/18 SC/8173 S/RES/1556 S/RES/1564	S/PRST/2004/18 S/RES/1556 S/RES/1564 SC/8238 S/RES/1574	AMIS (2004-7), UNMIS (2006-7, not deployed) and UNAMID (2007-), protection mandate	Yes/Yes S/RES/1556 S/RES/1591 S/RES/1672	Referral to ICC S/RES/1593 S/PRST/2008/21	Monthly SG reporting

Situation	Significant Protection Dimension in Armed Conflict since 2004	Council Preventive Efforts	Mention of Protection Issues since 2004	Demand/Call to Parties on Protection Issues	Military Deployments with Protection Mandate	Sanctions with Explicit Protection Dimension	Selected Council Activity on Justice Issues Relating to Prior Conflict with Impact on Civilians	Selected Other Tools on Protection (fact-finding, briefings, etc.)
			SC/8238 S/RES/1574 SC/8274 SC/8307 S/RES/1590 S/RES/1591 S/PRST/2005/48 S/PRST/2005/67 S/PRST/2006/16 S/PRST/2006/17 S/RES/1679 S/RES/1706 S/RES/1713 S/RES/1714 SC/8999 S/RES/1769 S/RES/1779 S/PRST/2007/35 S/PRST/2007/41 SC/9272 S/PRST/2008/27 S/RES/1828	SC/8274 SC/8307 S/RES/1590 S/RES/1591 S/PRST/2005/48 S/PRST/2005/67 S/PRST/2006/16 S/RES/1679 S/RES/1706 S/RES/1713 S/RES/1714 SC/8999 S/RES/1769 S/PRST/2007/35 S/PRST/2007/41 SC/9272 S/PRST/2008/27 S/RES/1828	S/RES/1706 S/RES/1769			International Commission of Inquiry S/RES/1564
12. CAR	Yes	No	SC/8142 SC/8283 S/PRST/2005/35 SC/8771 SC/9069	SC/8142 SC/8771 SC/9069	MISAB (1997-8), and MIN-URCA (1998-2000), no protection mandate FOMUC/MICOPAX (2002-), no protection mandate			Deployment of a peace-building mission, BONUCA Referral to the PBC

Situation	Significant Protection Dimension in Armed Conflict since 2004	Council Preventive Efforts	Mention of Protection Issues since 2004	Demand/Call to Parties on Protection Issues	Military Deployments with Protection Mandate	Sanctions with Explicit Protection Dimension	Selected Council Activity on Justice Issues Relating to Prior Conflict with Impact on Civilians	Selected Other Tools on Protection (fact-finding, briefings, etc.)
13. Chad	Yes	No	S/PRST/2006/19 S/PRST/2006/53 S/PRST/2007/2 S/PRST/2007/30 S/RES/1778 S/PRST/2008/3 SC/9295 S/PRST/2008/21 S/RES/1834	S/PRST/2006/19 S/PRST/2006/53 S/PRST/2007/2 S/RES/1778 S/PRST/2008/3 S/PRST/2008/21 S/RES/1834	EUFOR and MINURCAT (2007-), protection mandate S/RES/1778			
14. Mauritania	Risk	Yes S/PRST/2008/30						
15. Western Sahara	Risk	Minimal			MINURSO (1991-), but no protection mandate			
16. Kenya	Yes	Yes S/PRST/2008/4	S/PRST/2008/4 SC/9265	S/PRST/2008/4 SC/9265				Request for briefings on humanitarian situation S/PRST/2008/4
17. Somalia	Yes	No	S/PRST/2004/3 S/PRST/2004/24 S/PRST/2005/11 SC/8722 SC/8735 S/PRST/2005/32 S/PRST/2005/54 S/PRST/2006/11 S/PRST/2006/31 SC/8947 S/RES/1744 SC/8979 S/PRST/2007/13 S/PRST/2007/19 S/RES/1772 S/PRST/2007/49	S/PRST/2004/3 S/PRST/2004/24 S/PRST/2006/11 SC/8722 SC/8735 S/PRST/2006/31 SC/8947 S/RES/1744 SC/8979 S/PRST/2007/13 S/PRST/2007/19 S/RES/1772 S/PRST/2007/49 S/RES/1801 S/RES/1814 S/PRST/2008/33	UNOSOM (1992-5), UNITAF (1992-3), robust protection mandate AMISOM (2007-), no protection mandate S/RES/1744			

Situation	Significant Protection Dimension in Armed Conflict since 2004	Council Preventive Efforts	Mention of Protection Issues since 2004	Demand/Call to Parties on Protection Issues	Military Deployments with Protection Mandate	Sanctions with Explicit Protection Dimension	Selected Council Activity on Justice Issues Relating to Prior Conflict with Impact on Civilians	Selected Other Tools on Protection (fact-finding, briefings, etc.)
			S/RES/1801 S/RES/1814 S/PRST/2008/33 SC/9388	SC/9388 (no explicit mention of Ethiopian forces)				
18. Ethiopia-Eritrea	Risk	Minimal			UNMEE (2000-8), but no protection mandate			
19. Djibouti-Eritrea	Risk	Yes S/PRST/2008/20						
ASIA								
20. Myanmar	Risk	Yes						Briefs on Secretary-General's good offices mission
21. Timor-Leste	Yes	No	S/RES/1690 SC/8728 S/PRST/2006/25 S/RES/1704 S/RES/1745 S/PRST/2008/29	SC/8728 S/PRST/2006/25 S/RES/1704	UNTAET (1999-2002), UNMISSET (2002-5), protection mandate S/RES/1272 and 1410 UNMIT (2006-) protection-related mandate S/RES/1704		Serious Crimes Unit S/RES/1573 S/RES/1704	Support for special commission of inquiry into 2006 violence S/RES/1690 Request for SG report on justice S/2005/613
22. Afghanistan	Yes	No	S/PRST/2007/27 S/RES/1776 S/RES/1806 S/RES/1833	S/PRST/2007/27 S/RES/1776 S/RES/1806 S/RES/1833	Operation Enduring Freedom (2001-) no protection activity ISAF (2001-), protection-related mandate S/RES/1386 and 1511			Deployment of a political mission UNAMA S/RES/1662 S/RES/1746

Situation	Significant Protection Dimension in Armed Conflict since 2004	Council Preventive Efforts	Mention of Protection Issues since 2004	Demand/Call to Parties on Protection Issues	Military Deployments with Protection Mandate	Sanctions with Explicit Protection Dimension	Selected Council Activity on Justice Issues Relating to Prior Conflict with Impact on Civilians	Selected Other Tools on Protection (fact-finding, briefings, etc.)
23. DPRK	No	No						
24. Fiji	Risk	Yes SC/8881 SC/8894						
25. Nepal	Yes	No						Deployment of a political mission, UNMIN S/RES/1740
MIDDLE EAST								
26. Iraq	Yes	No	SC/8403 S/RES/1770 S/RES/1790 S/RES/1830	S/RES/1770 S/RES/1790 S/RES/1830	UNIKOM (1991-2003), no protection mandate MNF-I (2003-), no explicit protection mandate S/RES/1511			Deployment of a political mission, UNAMI S/RES/1546 S/RES/1770
27. Iran	No	No						
28. Lebanon	Yes	No	S/PRST/2006/34 S/PRST/2006/35 S/RES/1701 SC/9040 S/PRST/2007/17	S/PRST/2006/34 S/PRST/2006/35 S/RES/1701 SC/9040	UNIFIL (1978-), protection mandate S/RES/1701	Arms embargo S/RES/1701 No targeted sanctions		
29. Israel-Palestine, Syria	Yes	No	S/RES/1544 S/PRST/2006/6 S/PRST/2006/51	S/RES/1544 S/PRST/2006/51	UNTSO (1948-) and UNDOF (1974-), no protection mandate			Monthly Security Council briefings
AMERICAS								
30. Haiti	Yes	No	SC/8004 SC/8009 S/RES/1529 SC/8021 S/PRST/2004/4 S/RES/1542 S/RES/1576	SC/8004 SC/8009 S/RES/1529 SC/8021 S/RES/1542 S/RES/1576 SC/8331	MIF (2004), MINUSTAH (2004-) both with protection mandate S/RES/1529 S/RES/1542			

Situation	Significant Protection Dimension in Armed Conflict since 2004	Council Preventive Efforts	Mention of Protection Issues since 2004	Demand/Call to Parties on Protection Issues	Military Deployments with Protection Mandate	Sanctions with Explicit Protection Dimension	Selected Council Activity on Justice Issues Relating to Prior Conflict with Impact on Civilians	Selected Other Tools on Protection (fact-finding, briefings, etc.)
			SC/8331 S/RES/1702 S/RES/1743 S/RES/1780 SC/9293	S/RES/1702 S/RES/1743 S/RES/1780				
EUROPE								
31. Cyprus	No	No			UNFICYP (1964-), no protection mandate			
32. Kosovo	Yes (ethnic violence in 2004)	No	S/PRST/2004/5 S/PRST/2004/13 S/PRST/2005/51	S/PRST/2004/5 S/PRST/2004/13 S/PRST/2005/51	UNMIK (1999-) and KFOR (1999-), protection mandate S/RES/1244	Yes/Yes S/RES/1160 S/RES/1199	ICTY	
33. Bosnia	No	No			UNPROFOR and follow-up missions (1992-2002), SFOR and IFOR (1995-2005), EUFOR BiH (2004-) protection mandate	Yes/Yes S/RES/713 S/RES/1160 S/RES/1199	ICTY	
34. Georgia	Yes	No	S/RES/1524 S/RES/1554 S/RES/1582 S/RES/1615 S/RES/1666 S/RES/1716 S/RES/1752 S/RES/1781 S/RES/1808	S/RES/1524 S/RES/1554 S/RES/1582 S/RES/1615 S/RES/1666 S/RES/1716 S/RES/1752 S/RES/1781 S/RES/1808	UNOMIG (1993-), no protection mandate S/RES/937, 1077, 1494			

Note: Military deployments, sanctions and selected other tools pre-2004 included in the relevant column.